

1) الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$

2) الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (x) - r = r[r^+] - r = 1-r = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} (x) - r = r[r^-] - r = 1$

3) الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} [x-r] \stackrel{I}{=} [0^+] = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [x-r] \stackrel{II}{=} [0^-] = 0$   
 $x < r \Rightarrow r > x \Rightarrow r - x > 0$  II

4) الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} [x-r] = [0] = 0$   
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$

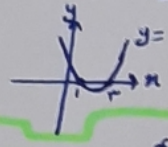
ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [x-r] = [0] = 0$   
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$

5)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{x-r}$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow \frac{0}{0^-} = -\infty$   
 (جواب)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{(x-r)^2}$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow \frac{0}{(0^-)^2} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$   
 (جواب)

6)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{\sqrt{x-r}}$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = 0$   
 (جواب)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{\sqrt{x^2-x+1}}$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = 0$   
 (جواب)



7)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{x^2-x+1}$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow \frac{0}{0^-} = -\infty$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$   
 (جواب)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{[x-r]}$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow \frac{0}{[0^+]} = \frac{0}{0} = 0$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow \frac{0}{[0^-]} = \frac{0}{-1} = -0$   
 (جواب)

8)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [rx] + [-rx]$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow 9 - 7 = 2$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow 8 - 6 = 2$   
 (جواب)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [-rx] + [rx]$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow 7r - 1r = 6$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow 6r - 1r = 5$   
 (جواب)

9)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [x^r - rx]$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow [(-)^+] = -$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow [(-)^+] = -$   
 (جواب)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [9x - x^2]$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow [9^-] = 8$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow [9^-] = 8$   
 (جواب)

10)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{|x-r|}{x^2-rx+r}$   
 $x \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow \frac{(x-r)}{(x-r)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{x-1} = +1$   
 $x \rightarrow r^- \rightarrow \frac{-(x-r)}{(x-r)(x-1)} = \frac{-1}{x-1} = -1$   
 (جواب)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - [x]}{x^2 - 1}$   
 $x \rightarrow 1^+ \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{1}{2}$   
 $x \rightarrow 1^- \rightarrow \frac{x}{x^2-1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$   
 $x < 1 \Rightarrow x^2 < 1 \Rightarrow x^2 - 1 < 0$  (جواب)