

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{2x-2}{x-2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{2(x-1)}{x-2} = \infty$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{2x-2}{x-2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{2(x-1)}{x-2} = \infty$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{2x-2}{x-2} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 - 2}{2 - 2} = \frac{2}{0} = \infty$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{2x-2}{x-2} = \frac{2 \cdot 1 - 2}{1 - 2} = \frac{0}{-1} = 0$

$x \rightarrow 2^+$

$x \rightarrow 2^-$

$[x] = 2$

$[x] = 1$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [2x-2] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [2(x-1)] = [2] = 2$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [2x-2] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [2(x-1)] = [0] = 0$

الف) $\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{2x-2}{x-2} \right] = \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [2(x-1)] \right] = [2] = 2$

ب) $\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{2x-2}{x-2} \right] = \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [2(x-1)] \right] = [0] = 0$

الف) $\frac{2x-2}{x-2}$

ب) $\frac{2x-2}{(x-2)^2}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{2x^+ - 2}{x^+ - 2} = \frac{q^+}{0^+} = +\infty \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{2x^- - 2}{x^- - 2} = \frac{q^-}{0^-} = -\infty \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{2x^+ - 2}{(x^+ - 2)^2} = \frac{q^+}{(0^+)^2} = \frac{q^+}{0^+} = +\infty \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{2x^- - 2}{(x^- - 2)^2} = \frac{q^-}{(0^-)^2} = \frac{q^-}{0^+} = +\infty \end{array} \right.$$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{x^2-4}}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{x^+ - 2}{\sqrt{x^{+2} - 4}} = \frac{q^+}{\sqrt{q^{+2}}} = \frac{q^+}{q^+} = +\infty \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{x^- - 2}{\sqrt{x^{-2} - 4}} = \frac{q^-}{\sqrt{q^{-2}}} = \frac{q^-}{-q^-} = -\infty \end{array} \right.$$
 حد ندارد

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{(x-1)(x-3)}}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{x^+ - 2}{\sqrt{(x^+ - 1)(x^+ - 3)}} = \frac{q^+}{\sqrt{q^{+2}}} = \frac{q^+}{q^+} = +\infty \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{x^- - 2}{\sqrt{(x^- - 1)(x^- - 3)}} = \frac{q^-}{\sqrt{q^{-2}}} = \frac{q^-}{-q^-} = -\infty \end{array} \right.$$
 حد ندارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x-2}{(x^2-4)(x-2)}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{x^+ - 2}{(x^{+2} - 4)(x^+ - 2)} = \frac{q^+}{q^{+2}} = -\infty \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{x^- - 2}{(x^{-2} - 4)(x^- - 2)} = \frac{q^-}{q^{-2}} = +\infty \end{array} \right.$$
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ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x-2}{[x-2]}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{x^+ - 2}{[x^+ - 2]} = \frac{q^+}{q^+} = \text{تعریف نشده} \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{x^- - 2}{[x^- - 2]} = \frac{q^-}{-q^-} = -1 \end{array} \right.$$
 حد ندارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [x] \cdot [-x]$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow [q^+] + [-q^-] = 9 - 7 = 2 \\ x^- \rightarrow [q^-] + [-q^+] = 8 - 6 = 2 \end{array} \right.$$
 حد دارد

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [-x] \cdot [x]$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -x^+ \rightarrow [2q^-] + [-1q^+] = 24 - 12 = 11 \\ -x^- \rightarrow [2q^+] + [-1q^-] = 24 - 13 = 11 \end{array} \right.$$
 حد دارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [x^2 - 4x]$

$$y = x^2 - 4x \rightarrow y' = 2x - 4 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow [x^+ - 4x^+] = -4 \\ x^- \rightarrow [x^- - 4x^-] = -4 \end{array} \right.$$
 حد دارد

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [4x - x^2]$

$$y = 4x - x^2 \rightarrow y' = 4 - 2x = 0 \Rightarrow x = 2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow [4x^+ - x^{+2}] = 8 \\ x^- \rightarrow [4x^- - x^{-2}] = 8 \end{array} \right.$$
 حد دارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x-2}{x^2-2x+2}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{x^+ - 2}{(x^+ - 2)(x^+ - 1)} = \frac{1}{x^+ - 1} = \frac{1}{2-1} = 1 \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{x^- - 2}{(x^- - 2)(x^- - 1)} = \frac{-1}{x^- - 1} = \frac{-1}{2-1} = -1 \end{array} \right.$$
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ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-1}{x^2-1}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{x^+ - 1}{x^{+2} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} = 0 \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{x^- - 1}{x^{-2} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} = -\infty \end{array} \right.$$
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