

حل $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{5x^2 - 7x + 3}{5x^2 - 8x + 3}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{رفع ۱/۴}}$ حذف عامل مشترک \rightarrow تجزیه $\rightarrow \frac{f(m-1)(m-3/4)}{5(m-1)(m-3/5)} = \frac{f(m-3/4)}{5(m-3/5)}$

$x=1 \rightarrow \frac{f(1-3/4)}{5(1-3/5)} = \frac{f(-1/4)}{5(-2/5)} = \frac{1}{2}$

حل $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3x-1| - |3x+1|}{x}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{رفع ۱/۴}}$ ابتدا تطبیق قدر مطلق مشخص می‌کنیم $\rightarrow \frac{-(3x-1) - (3x+1)}{x} = \frac{-3x+1-3x-1}{x} = \frac{-6x}{x} = -6$

حل $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{رفع ۱/۴}}$ تجزیه $\rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \sqrt{x}+2 \xrightarrow{x=4} 2+2 = 4$

حل $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 4}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{رفع ۱/۴}}$ حذف عامل مشترک \rightarrow ضرب مزدوج $\rightarrow \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 4} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{2x}}{x + \sqrt{2x}} = \frac{x^2 - 2x}{(2x^2 - x - 4)(x + \sqrt{2x})}$

$\Rightarrow \frac{x(x-2)}{2(x-2)(x+3/4)(x+\sqrt{2x})} \xrightarrow{x=2} \frac{2}{2(2+1.5)(2+\sqrt{2})} = \frac{1}{14}$

حل $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{2 - \sqrt{5-x}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{رفع ۱/۴}}$ حذف عامل مشترک \rightarrow ضرب مزدوج $\rightarrow \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{2 - \sqrt{5-x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{2 + \sqrt{5-x}}{2 + \sqrt{5-x}}$

$\Rightarrow \frac{(1-x)(2+\sqrt{5-x})}{(4-x)(1+\sqrt{x})} = \frac{-(x-1)(2+\sqrt{5-x})}{(x-1)(1+\sqrt{x})} \xrightarrow{x=1} \frac{-(2+2)}{(2)} = -2$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{4x+4} - 4}{\sqrt[3]{4x+4} - 4}$$
 (Rationalization) $\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{4x+4} - 4}{\sqrt[3]{4x+4} - 4} \times \frac{\sqrt{4x+4} + 4}{\sqrt{4x+4} + 4} \times \frac{\sqrt[3]{4x+4} + 4}{\sqrt[3]{4x+4} + 4}$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt{4x+4} - 4)(\sqrt[3]{4x+4} + 4)}{(\sqrt[3]{4x+4} - 4)(\sqrt{4x+4} + 4)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{4(\sqrt{16+4})}{4(4+4)} = \frac{4 \times 2}{4 \times 8} = \frac{1}{4}$$

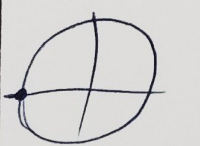
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{4x+4} - 4}{\sqrt{x} - 1}$$
 (Rationalization) $\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{4x+4} - 4}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{4x+4} + 4}{\sqrt{4x+4} + 4} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} + 1}$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt{4x+4} - 4)(\sqrt{x} + 1)}{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{4x+4} + 4)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{4(\sqrt{4+4})}{4(1+1)} = \frac{4 \times 2}{4 \times 2} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{1 - \cos^2 x}$$
 (Rationalization) $\rightarrow \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}{(1 + \cos x)(1 - \cos x)}$

$$= \frac{1 + \cos x}{1 - \cos x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{1 - \cos x} = \frac{1 + (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{0}{2} = 0$$


$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x}$$
 (Rationalization) $\rightarrow \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x (\sin x - \cos x)}$

$$= \frac{-1}{\cos x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{1 + \tan^2 x} = \frac{(\tan x - 1)(\tan x + 1)}{1 + \tan^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{(\tan x - 1)(\tan x + 1)}{(1 - \tan x)(1 + \tan x)}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$
