

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - \sqrt{x+1}}{x^2 - 1} \stackrel{HOP}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-1}{x+1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} \begin{cases} \rightarrow \frac{-x+1 - x-1}{x} = \frac{-2x}{x} = -2 \\ \rightarrow \frac{-x+1 - x-1}{x} = \frac{-2x-2}{x} = -2 - \frac{2}{x} \end{cases} = -2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{x}-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)}{\sqrt{x}-1} = 2$$

$$\frac{(1-x)(1+\sqrt{x+1})}{(x-1)(1+\sqrt{x})} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x^2 - 2x - 4} \stackrel{HOP}{=} \frac{1}{1-2-4} = \frac{1}{-5}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{\sqrt{rx+r} - r}{\sqrt{rx+r} - r} \cdot \frac{r \cdot \cos x}{\cos x} \times \frac{r \cos x}{r \cos x} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{=} \frac{r \cdot \cos x}{\Delta \times \cancel{r}} = \frac{r}{r}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{r\sqrt{x}+r} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{r}{r} \times \frac{\cancel{\cos x}}{\cancel{\cos x}} = \frac{r(\sqrt{x}+r)}{r(\sqrt{x}+1)} = \frac{r}{r}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin x} = \frac{1 + \cos^2(\pi)}{1 - \cos^2 \pi} = \frac{r}{r} = 1, \text{ or } \frac{r}{r}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{\cos x} = -\sqrt{r}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} = -r$$

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