

کیاں جیسے

Date _____

Subject _____

$$1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{2x^2 - 1x + 1} = \frac{(x-1)(x-1)}{(x-1)(2x-1)} = \frac{x-1}{2x-1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \frac{1 - 1 - 1 - 1}{0} = \frac{-2}{0} = -\infty$$

$$3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{(x-4)^{1/2}}{x-4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{x^2 - x - 4} = \frac{x^2 - 2x}{x(x-2)(x+2)} = \frac{x(x-2)}{x(x-2)(x+2)} = \frac{1}{x+2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$5) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{4-x}} = \frac{1(1-x)}{1(x-2+x)} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{2x+2} - 4}{\sqrt{2x+2} - 2} = \frac{1(2x+2-16)}{1(2x+2-2)} = \frac{1(2x-14)}{1(x-4)} = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$7) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{2x+2} - 2}{\sqrt{x}-1} = \frac{1(2x+2-4)}{1(x-1)} = \frac{1(\sqrt{2x+2}-2)(\sqrt{2x+2}+2)}{1(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)} =$$

$$= \frac{1(\sqrt{2x+2}+2)}{1(\sqrt{x}+1)} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

$$8) \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{1 - \cos^2 x}$$

$$9) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{-(\sin x - \cos x)}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{-1}{0} = -\infty$$

$$10) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{1 - \tan^2 x} = -(1 + \tan^2 x) = -2$$