

حل المسألة

أ) $\frac{r_{n-1}}{n(n-1)} < 0 \Rightarrow (-\infty, 0) \cup [\frac{1}{e}, 1)$

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ب) $\frac{-n-2}{n(n+1)} \leq \frac{r_{n+1}}{(n-1)(n+1)} \Rightarrow D_f \Rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{-2, -1, 0, 1, \frac{-n}{e}\}$

ج) $n = -2 \pm \frac{1}{e} \Rightarrow \frac{-2 \pm \frac{1}{e}}{n(n+1)} \Rightarrow D_f \Rightarrow (-\infty, -2] \cup [\frac{1}{e}, +\infty)$

د) $n = 1 \Rightarrow n > 1$
 $r = \sqrt{n+1} > 0 \Rightarrow n < 1 \Rightarrow n < 1, 2 \Rightarrow [1, 2]$

$n' - n - 1 > 0 \Leftrightarrow n' - 1 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{n+1} \neq -1$
 $(-\infty, -1) \cup (1, +\infty)$

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$r = 2 \Rightarrow -1 - 2a = 0 \Rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{2}$
 $a = b = -\frac{1}{2} = -2 + b \Rightarrow b = \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow a + b = 1$

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$f(n) - n > 0$
 $f(n) - n = \begin{cases} r_{n-1} - n > 1 \\ n + 1 - n < 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = [-2, +\infty)$

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$1 \leq a + 1 \leq 1 \Rightarrow a = -1$

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$\frac{r - \sqrt{r}}{r + \sqrt{r}} \xrightarrow{\text{نفسه}} f(r + \sqrt{r}) + f(r - \sqrt{r}) = r f(r + \sqrt{r})$
 $\Rightarrow f(r + \sqrt{r}) = r + \sqrt{r} \xrightarrow{x=r} r + \sqrt{r}$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & r f(n) - c f(-n) = r n^r - n \quad \text{--- 1} \\
 & r f(-n) - c f(n) = r n^r + n \quad \text{--- 2}
 \end{aligned}
 \Rightarrow -\Delta f(n) = r n^r + n$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n) = -f n^r - \frac{1}{\Delta} n$$

$$(n+r) f(n) - r n f(n+c) = r n^r - m n + r m - 1 \quad \text{--- 3}$$

$$4 f(0) = 9 m - r \Rightarrow 4 m + 1 d = 9 m - r \Rightarrow m = \frac{r}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 f(0) = r r, d + 1 d = c v, d \Rightarrow f(0) = \frac{r}{4} d$$

$$f(-1) + f(-1) = r f(-1) = -1 \Rightarrow f(-1) = -\frac{1}{2} \quad \text{--- 10}$$
