

$$n^3 f(n+1) \geq 0 \Rightarrow n^3 \times (1 - 1) \geq 0$$

(1)

$$\frac{1}{-1+1} =$$

$$D = [0, 1]$$

(2)

$$f(n) = \sqrt{-n+1} - n+1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow -n+1 - n+1 \geq 0$$

که اگر برآورد و بسود ۲ - پس باید کوچکتر از ۱ باشد

$$\Rightarrow -2n+2 \leq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 1$$

$$D = (-\infty, 1]$$

(3)

$$\frac{n-1}{f(n)} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{-1-1}{1+1} = \frac{-2}{2} = -1$$

$$D = (-1, 1] \cup (1, 2)$$

$$\frac{1}{9n^2 - 2n^2 - 8n - 5}$$

$$\frac{1}{(9n^2 - 2n^2 + 1) - (n^2 + 8n + 5)}$$

$$\frac{1}{(n^2 - 1)^2 - (n+2)^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{(n^2 - n + 1)(n^2 - n - 3)}$$

$\Rightarrow$

$$\frac{1}{n^2 + a n + b}$$

$$\frac{1}{n^2 - n - 3}$$

$$a = -1 \quad b = -3$$

$$\sqrt{-(a^2 - 4b)} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

(4)

$$n^3 + n - \frac{4}{n^2} - \frac{1}{n} \geq 0$$

$$\left(n^3 - \frac{4}{n^2}\right) + \left(n - \frac{1}{n}\right) \geq 0$$

$$\left(n^3 - \frac{4}{n^2}\right) + \left(n^2 + 4n + \frac{4}{n^2}\right) \geq 0$$

فیلد و مقبول

$$\frac{-2}{1+1} = -1$$

$$\frac{1}{1+1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

نقطه ناکه

$$n^2 + 4n + \frac{4}{n^2}$$

$$n \leq r \Rightarrow f(n) = V$$

(4)

$$n \leq 1 \Rightarrow f(n) = 1$$

$$f(n) = 1$$

(2)

$$f(n) = n^r - n^r + 1 \Rightarrow (n-1)^{r+1}$$

$$\Rightarrow f(\sqrt{r+1}) = 1$$

$$g(n) = n^r + n^r + 1 \Rightarrow (n+1)^r \Rightarrow g(\sqrt{r+1}) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{g(\sqrt{r+1})}{f(\sqrt{r+1})} = 1$$

(1)

$$f(n) = \sqrt{(n-1) + 1} \Rightarrow f(n) = \sqrt{n}$$

$$g(n) = \sqrt{n-1} + 1 \Rightarrow g(n) = \sqrt{n-1} + 1$$

$$f(n) + g(n) = \sqrt{n-1} + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a+b}{2} \geq \sqrt{ab}$$

$$g = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$g \subseteq \mathbb{R} - \{1, 2\} \Rightarrow g \cap g = \{1, 2\}$$

$$\frac{g}{f} = \left\{ \left(1, \frac{1}{2}\right), (2, 1) \right\}$$

(1)

$$f(n) = \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{2}, 1\right), \left(\frac{1}{2}, -1\right), (1, 1), \left(\frac{1}{2}, 2\right) \right\}$$

$$f(n) = \left\{ (1, 1), (-1, 1), (\sqrt{2}, 1), (\sqrt{2}, -1), (1, 2), (1, 3) \right\}$$

$$g(n) = \left\{ (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4) \right\}$$

$$\frac{g}{f} = \left\{ (1, -1), (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3) \right\}$$