

الف) $x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x = y \rightarrow y+1 = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1 = (x-1)^3$

$\rightarrow \sqrt[3]{y+1} + 1 = x \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R}$

$y = \frac{1}{x^3 - 3x} = \frac{1}{x(x^2 - 3)} \rightarrow (x-1)^2 - 1 = \frac{1}{y} \rightarrow x-1 = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{y} + 1} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{y}} + 1 \rightarrow 1 + \frac{1}{y} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{y+1}{y} \geq 0$
 $R = (-\infty, -1] \cup (0, +\infty)$

الف) $y_s = 4$
 $x_s = 2 \rightarrow R = [2, +\infty)$

ب) $x_s = 3$
 $y_s = 12 \rightarrow R = (-\infty, 12]$

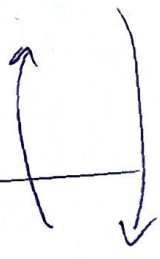
ج) $x_s = 2$
 $y_s = -4 \rightarrow [-2, +\infty) \cap [0, +\infty) = R$

د) $x_s = 3$
 $y_s = 9 \rightarrow (-\infty, 9] \cap [0, 3] = R = [0, 3]$

الف) $y = \frac{x_{n+1}}{x-2} \rightarrow yx - 2y = x_{n+1} \rightarrow x(y-2) = 2y+1 \rightarrow x = \frac{2y+1}{y-2} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$

ب) $y = \frac{x_{n+1}}{x+1} \rightarrow yx + y = x_{n+1} \rightarrow x(y-1) = 1-y \rightarrow x = \frac{1-y}{y-1} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$

$R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\} = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$



الف) $y = x^3 - 2x^2 + x_{n+1} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R}$

ب) $y = x^3 - 4x^2 + 3x_{n+1} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R}$

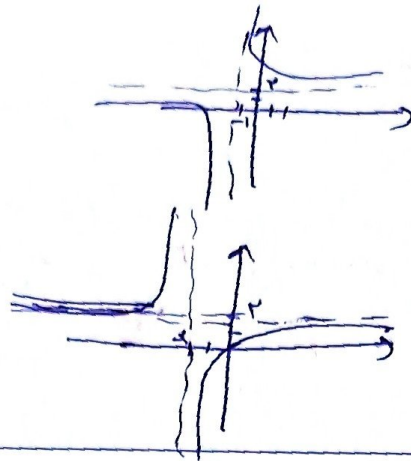
ج) $R = \sqrt{R} = [0, +\infty)$

د) $R = \mathbb{R} \cap [0, +\infty) = [0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x_{n+1}}{x+1}} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$
 $R(\frac{x_{n+1}}{x+1}) = \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \rightarrow R(\frac{x_{n+1}}{x+1}) = [0, +\infty) - \{1\}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x_{n+1}}{x-1}} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$
 $R(\frac{x_{n+1}}{x-1}) = \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \rightarrow R(\sqrt{\frac{x_{n+1}}{x-1}}) = [0, +\infty) - \{1\} \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{x-2}{x+1} \quad \frac{a}{c} = 2$
 $\rightarrow (-)$



ب) $y = \frac{x-1}{x+2} \quad \frac{a}{c} = 2$
 $\rightarrow (-)$

الف) $R = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{x^2+1}{x^2} = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \rightarrow R = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

ج) $y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2+1}}{\sqrt{x}} = \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \rightarrow R = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

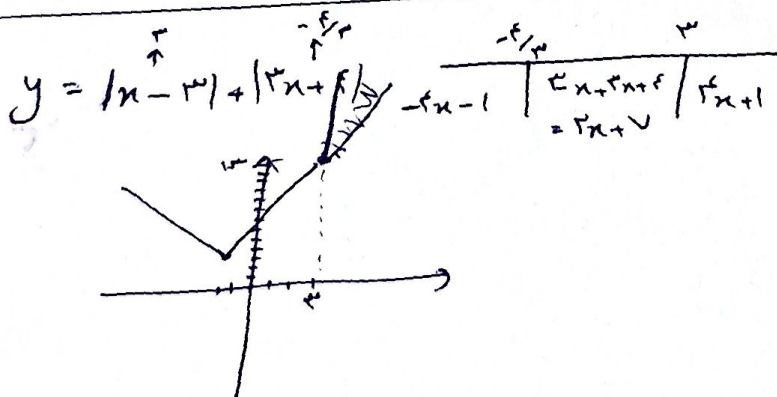
د) $y = \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \rightarrow R = [2, +\infty)$

الف) $y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2+2} \rightarrow y+2 = (x^2+2) + \frac{1}{(x^2+2)} \rightarrow R = [2, +\infty) \cup [2, +\infty)$

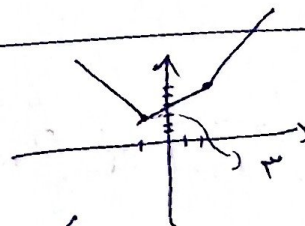
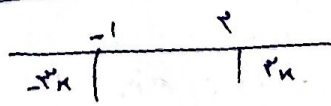
$\min(x^2+2) + \frac{1}{(x^2+2)} = 2 + \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow 2 + \frac{1}{2} \leq (x^2+2) + \frac{1}{(x^2+2)} \leq +\infty \rightarrow \frac{5}{2} \leq y+2 \leq +\infty \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \leq y \leq +\infty$

$\rightarrow R = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$

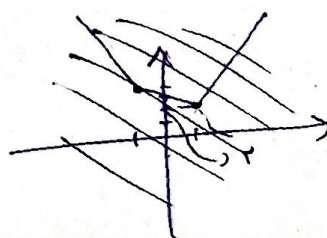
ب) $y = \frac{x^2+2}{\sqrt{x^2+2}} = \sqrt{x^2+2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+2}} \rightarrow \min = 2 + \frac{1}{2} = 2.5$
 $R = [2, +\infty) \rightarrow R = [2.5, +\infty)$



الف) $y = |x-2| + |2x+1|$
 $R = [3, +\infty)$



ب) $|x-2| - |x+1|$
 $R = [3, +\infty)$



$R = [3, +\infty)$

