

الف) $y-1 = n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1 = (n-1)^3 \quad \sqrt[3]{y-1} = n-1 \quad R_f = \mathbb{R} \checkmark$

ب) $yn^2 - 2yn - 1 = 0 \quad n = \frac{2y \pm \sqrt{4y^2 + 4y}}{2y} \quad \Delta \geq 0 \quad 4y^2 + 4y \geq 0$

$4y(y+1) \geq 0 \quad R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [0, +\infty) \checkmark$
 $y \neq 0$

الف) $\frac{4x^2 - 14}{4} = 4 \quad R = [4, +\infty) \checkmark \quad \frac{-D}{4a} = \text{Max or min}$

ب) $+\frac{14 + 34}{+4} = 14 \quad R = (-\infty, 14] \checkmark$

ج) $-\frac{14 - 14}{-4} = -4 \quad \sqrt{[-4, +\infty)} \Rightarrow R = [0, +\infty) \checkmark$

د) $-\frac{34}{-4} = 9 \quad \sqrt{[-9, +\infty)} \Rightarrow R = [0, 9] \checkmark$

الف) $n_{\text{مقدار}} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \checkmark$

ب) $n_{\text{مقدار}} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \checkmark$

ج) $n_{\text{مقدار}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{1R} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) \checkmark$

د) $n_{\text{مقدار}} \Rightarrow R \quad y = (1R)^2 \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) \checkmark$

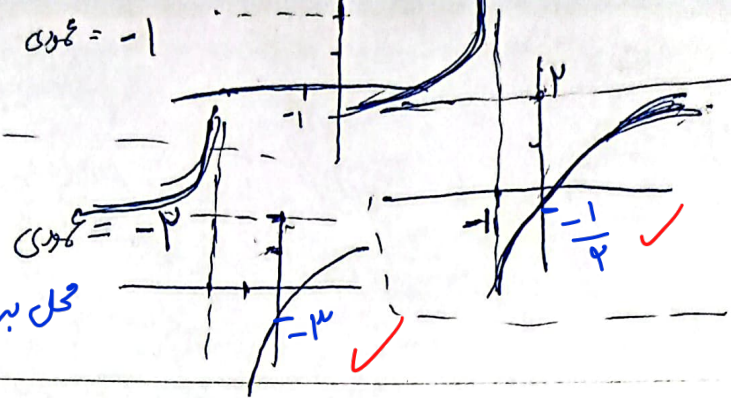
الف) $\frac{2n+1}{n-1} \quad \text{بقی} = \frac{2}{1} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \checkmark$

ب) $\frac{2n+1}{n+1} \quad \text{بقی} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \checkmark$

الف) $\sqrt{\frac{2n+4}{n+1}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{1\}} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{\sqrt{2}\} \checkmark$

ب) $\sqrt{\frac{2n+1}{1-n}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{1\}} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) \checkmark$

الف) $\frac{2n-2}{n+1}$ افقی = 2 عمودی = -1



ب) $\frac{2n-1}{n+2}$ افقی = 2 عمودی = -2
حل بر مخرج با همدها خنثی می‌شود

الف) $\sin n \Rightarrow 1, -1 \Rightarrow \sin n + \frac{1}{\sin n} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$ ✓

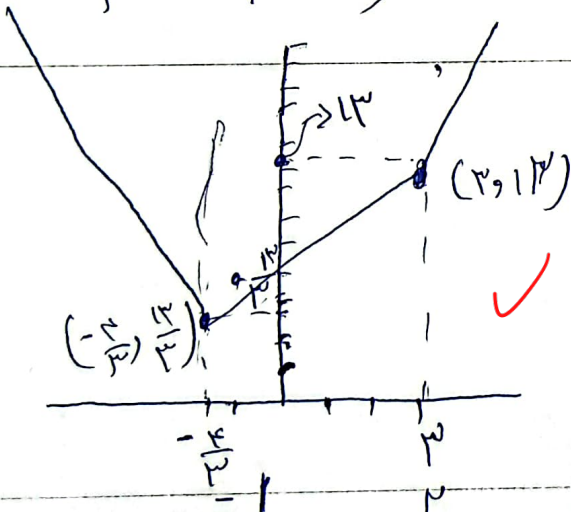
ب) $n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} \Rightarrow n^2 = 1, -1 \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$ ✓

ج) $\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{n} = 1, -1 \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$ ✓

د) $\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{n} \geq 0 \Rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$ ✓

الف) $y + 2 = n^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{n^2 + 2}$ $n^2 + 2 > 0$ $\omega_{\frac{1}{y}} = \frac{1}{y} = \frac{10}{y}$ $R_f = [\frac{1}{10}, +\infty)$ ✓
یا $y + 2 \geq \frac{10}{y} \Rightarrow y \geq \frac{1}{10}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{n^2 + 4} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{n^2 + 4} > 0$ $\omega_{\frac{1}{y}} = \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4}}}$ $R_f = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$ ✓



$f(n) = \begin{cases} -2n-1 & n \leq -\frac{1}{2} \\ n+2 & -\frac{1}{2} \leq n \leq 2 \\ 2n+1 & n \geq 2 \end{cases}$

$R_f = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$

الف) $-2n \mid n+2 \mid 2n$

$R_f = [2, +\infty)$ ✓

ب) $-n+2 \mid -2n+1 \mid n-2$

$R_f = [2, +\infty)$ ✓

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