

$$f \circ f\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) \leadsto f\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \cot \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$f\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \sqrt{3} \leadsto f(\sqrt{3}) = \sqrt{\sqrt{3}^2 + 1} = 2$$

$$f \circ f\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = 2$$

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$$f \circ g\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) \leadsto g\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = 2 \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \leadsto f\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{9}}}{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{3}$$

(ع.ا)

$$f \circ g(\sqrt{2}) \leadsto g(\sqrt{2}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1 - \sqrt{2}} \leq -3, \dots \leadsto f(-3, \dots) = [-3, \dots] = (-\infty)$$

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(ب)

$$g \circ f\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) \leadsto f\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$g\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$f \circ g(n) = \{(f, d), (r, d), (y, r), (a, r)\}$$

$$g \circ f(n) = \emptyset$$

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$$g \circ g(n) = \{(f, a), (r, y), (y, a)\}$$

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$$(a, r), (r, r) \leadsto (f, r) \in f \circ g(n) \leadsto a = f$$

$$(f, d), (b, a) \leadsto (f, a) \in g \circ f(n) \leadsto b = d$$

$$(a, b) = \{(f, d)\}$$

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$f \circ f: a(am+b) + b \Rightarrow a^2m + ab + b = cm + r$ $a^2 \neq c$ $a = \pm r$
 $ab + b = r$ $b = r, 1$
 $g \circ f(-1) = ?$

$f(m) = rm + 1$ $f(n) = -rm - r \Rightarrow f(-1) = -1$

$g(rn+r) = rn - r$
 $rn + r = -1 \Rightarrow n = -r$ $r(-r) - r = -1$
 $\boxed{g \circ f(-1) = -1}$

$Df_n: \mathbb{R}$ $\sqrt{n+1} \quad n+1 \geq 0 \quad \mathbb{R}$
 $Dg_n: \mathbb{R} - \{0, 1\}$ $\frac{1}{n^2 - 1} \quad x(x-1) \neq 0 \quad x \neq 0, 1$

$Df_n \neq 0, 1 \Rightarrow Df_n: \mathbb{R}^+ - \{1\}$ $Dg_n = \mathbb{R}^+ - \{1\}$
 $\sqrt{n+1} \neq 0$ $\sqrt{n+1} \neq 1$ $x \neq 0, 1$ $x \neq 1$
 $\boxed{Df_n = \mathbb{R}^+ - \{1\}}$ $\boxed{Dg_n = \mathbb{R}^+ - \{1\}}$

$f(m) = \sqrt{1-m^2}$ $Df_n: x \leq 1$
 $g(x) = \sqrt{x}$ $Dg_n: x \geq 0$ $\cup [0, 1]$

$Df \circ g = [0, 1] \Rightarrow D(f \circ g) \circ f = [0, 1]$

$x \in [-1, 1] \Rightarrow 0 \leq f(m) \leq 1$

$f\left(\frac{rm+1}{n-r}\right) \Rightarrow \frac{rm+1}{n-r} = t \Rightarrow m = n-r$

$t \times n - r = rm + 1$ $f(t) = rm + 1$
 $tn - rn = rt + 1$ $f(t) = \left(\frac{rt+1}{t-r}\right) + 1 = \frac{1rt - 11}{t-r} \quad \frac{1rm - 11}{n-r}$
 $x = \frac{rt+1}{t-r}$

$f\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) = x^r + \frac{1}{x^r}$ $t^r = x^r + \frac{1}{x^r} + rx + \frac{r}{x}$ $\boxed{f(m) = x^r - rx}$

$g \circ f = 0 \Rightarrow f(m) = 1$ $x\sqrt{n} = 1 \quad n = 1$
 $g(1) = 0$ $f(n) = r\sqrt{r}$ $x\sqrt{n} = r\sqrt{r} \quad n = r$
 $g(r\sqrt{r}) = 0$ $x_1 - n_1 = r - 1 = 1$