

$A(4, -4) \quad B(2, 1) \rightarrow m_{AB} = \frac{1 - (-4)}{2 - 4} = -\frac{5}{2} \Rightarrow m_{\text{عمود منتهی}} = \frac{1}{5}$

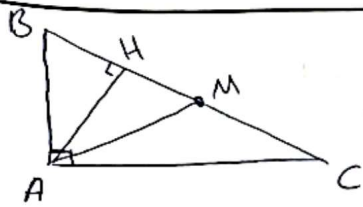
 $\frac{x+2}{5} = 3 = x_C \Rightarrow C(3, 1)$
 $\frac{1-4}{2} = 1 = y_C$
 $\Rightarrow y - 1 = \frac{1}{5}(x - 3) \Rightarrow \boxed{5y - x - 2 = 0} \rightarrow \text{معادله عمود منتهی بر } AB$

$A(3, 1) \quad B(-2, 3) \quad C(-1, 3)$
 $BC: y = -\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{13}{5} \rightarrow 2y + 5x - 13 = 0$
 $AH = \frac{|3 + 10 - 13|}{\sqrt{2^2 + 5^2}} = \frac{0}{\sqrt{29}} = 0$
 $BC = \sqrt{\Delta x^2 + \Delta y^2} = \sqrt{3^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{13}$
 $BC - AH = 13 - 0 = 13$

$A: 4y = ax + 2 \quad B: 2y - x = 7 \quad m_A = m_B \rightarrow \frac{m_A = \frac{a}{4}}{m_B = \frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow a = 2$
 $\downarrow a = 2$
 $4y = 2x + 2 \Rightarrow 2y - x - 1 = 0$
 $\text{فاصله در خط} = \frac{|-7 - (-1)|}{\sqrt{4 + 1}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{5}}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{مساحت} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{6}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{6}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{18}{5}$
 $S_{\text{دایره}} = \pi r^2 = \pi \times \left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}\right)^2 = \frac{9\pi}{5}$

$A(2, 4) \quad B(4, 1) \quad C(-1, 3)$
 $m_{AB} = \frac{1-4}{4-2} = -\frac{3}{2} \rightarrow AB: y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 5$
 $(AB, \mu) m_{CH} = 1 \rightarrow CH: y = x - 2$
 $AB \text{ و } CH \text{ در } H \text{ برخورد می کنند} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x - 2 = -\frac{3}{2}x + 5 \\ x = 2 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow H(2, 1)$
 $m_{CH} = \frac{1-3}{2-(-1)} = -\frac{2}{3}$
 $m_{CH} = \frac{y-3}{x+1} = -\frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 2 \end{cases}$
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$(3m-2)x + (8-m)y - 7 = 0 \quad (m+1)x - (2m-5)y + 1 = 0$
 $\downarrow$
 $\text{شیب خط} = \frac{-(3m-2)}{8-m} \rightarrow \frac{3m-2}{m-8}$
 $\downarrow$
 $\text{شیب خط} = \frac{-(m+1)}{-(2m-5)} = \frac{m+1}{2m-5}$
 $\frac{3m-2}{m-8} \times \frac{m+1}{2m-5} = -1 \rightarrow \frac{3m^2 + m - 2}{2m^2 - 13m + 40} = -1 \rightarrow 3m^2 + m - 2 = -2m^2 + 13m - 40$
 $\rightarrow 5m^2 - 12m + 38 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta < 0 \Rightarrow \text{هیچ مقدار } m \text{ این دو خط عمود نیست}$



A قائم است چون AB و AC عمود است

$$A = \begin{cases} AB: x+cy-3=0 \\ AC: (y-cx+1=0) \times -2 \rightarrow -2y+2cx-2=0 \end{cases} \rightarrow x=1, y=1 \rightarrow A(1,1)$$

$$B = \begin{cases} AB: x+cy-3=0 \\ BC: (x+y-2=0) \times -1 \rightarrow -x-y+2=0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{+} y=-1 \rightarrow B(2,-1)$$

$$C = \begin{cases} AC: y-cx+1=0 \\ BC: x+y-2=0 \end{cases} \rightarrow C\left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right) \rightarrow AM = \sqrt{\frac{5}{4}}, AH = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow \frac{AM}{AH} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{5}{4}}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + b \rightarrow 2y + x - 2b = 0 \xrightarrow{\text{فاصله نقطه از خط}} \frac{|2(1) + 0 - 2b|}{\sqrt{2+1}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow |2b| = \sqrt{10} \rightarrow |2b| = 10 \rightarrow \begin{cases} -2b = 10 \rightarrow b = -5 \\ -2b = -10 \rightarrow b = 5 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\text{هر کدام را در نظر بگیریم جواب یکسانی می دهیم}}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 5 \rightarrow 2y + x - 10 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \rightarrow y=5 \\ y=0 \rightarrow x=10 \end{cases} \rightarrow A(0,5) \quad B(10,0) \quad AB = \sqrt{100+25} = 5\sqrt{5}$$

شیب d با قرینه اش نسبت به نقطه M (d') برابر است
d: y=cx-3 → m=c

$$d': y=2x+b$$

$$\text{نقطه دلخواه} \rightarrow (0, -3) \quad d(5)$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{0+x}{2} = 2 \rightarrow x=4 \\ \frac{-3+y}{2} = -2 \rightarrow y=-1 \end{cases}$$

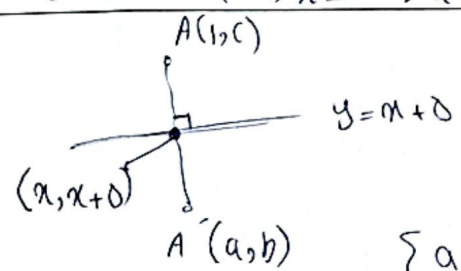
$$d': y=2x-4$$

$$\begin{cases} (y+(m-1)x-2=0) \times -m \rightarrow -my + (-m^2+m)x + 2m=0 \\ my - 4x - 2m=0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{+} (-m^2+m-2)x=0$$

فاصله نقطه از خط که ارتفاع مثلث است
ارتفاع = 2
فاصله = 2
ارتفاع × فاصله = 0

$$S_{\text{مثلث}} = \frac{1}{2} \times \text{ارتفاع} \times \text{فاصله} = \frac{2}{2} \rightarrow \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} -2x = 2m \rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{2}m \\ (m-1)x = 2 \rightarrow x = \frac{2}{m-1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \left| \frac{2}{m-1} - \left(-\frac{1}{2}m\right) \right| = \frac{2}{2} \Rightarrow m^2 - 9m + 9 = 0 \rightarrow m = 3 \text{ یا } m = 6$$



$$m_{AA'} = -1 \Rightarrow \frac{b-3}{a-1} = -1 \rightarrow b-3 = 1-a \rightarrow a+b=4$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{a+1}{2} + 5 = \frac{b+3}{2} \xrightarrow{\times 2} a+1+10 = b+3 \rightarrow a-b = -8$$

$$\begin{cases} a+b=4 \\ a-b=-8 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2a = -4 \rightarrow a = -2 \\ b = 6 \end{cases} \rightarrow a-b = -4$$

$$2b-a = 2(6) - (-2) = 14$$