

$$\frac{1}{a-1} = |a-1| \Rightarrow (a-1)/|a-1| = 1$$

$$a > 0 \Rightarrow (a-1)^2 = 1 \Rightarrow a-1 = 1 \Rightarrow a = 2 \quad a-1 = -1 \Rightarrow a = 0$$

$$a < 0 \Rightarrow -(a-1)^2 = 1 \Rightarrow (a-1)^2 = -1 \Rightarrow \text{غیرممکن}$$

پس این عبارت فقط در دو حالت درست می‌شود

(2)

بزرگترین مقادیر

$$| \frac{ka-1}{n} | < 1 \Rightarrow -2 < \frac{ka-1}{n} < 2 \Rightarrow \frac{ka-1}{n} < 2 \Rightarrow \frac{ka-1}{n} - 2 < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka-1-2n}{n} < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka-1-2n}{n} < 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{ka-1-2n}{n} < 0 \Rightarrow -2 < \frac{ka-1}{n} \Rightarrow \frac{ka-1}{n} + 2 > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka-1+2n}{n} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka-1}{n} > -2$$

$$| \frac{a-2}{ka+1} | < 1 \Rightarrow \frac{a-2}{ka+1} < 1 \Rightarrow \frac{a-2-ka-1}{ka+1} < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-ka-a-3}{ka+1} < 0$$

$$\frac{-ka-a-3}{ka+1} < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka+1}{ka+1} < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka+1}{ka+1} < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka+1}{ka+1} < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ka+1}{ka+1} < 0$$

$$|a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4|$$

$$\Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4| \Rightarrow |a+4| < |a+4|$$

$$d = \frac{-2+p}{p} = +\frac{1}{p} \Rightarrow d = \frac{1}{p} \quad \beta = \frac{p}{p}$$

(2)

3

(2)

4

(2)

5

فقط با دلتا 3 - مقادیر

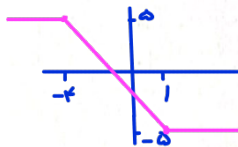
$21) [|x-1| - |x+1|] \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \geq 1 \Rightarrow \textcircled{a} \\ x < -1 \Rightarrow x-2 \\ -1 < x < 1 \Rightarrow -2 \end{cases} \quad R_f \Rightarrow [0, 2]$

1.75

$b) f(x) = \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{x+1}{x} \right] \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} - \left[1 + \frac{1}{x} \right] \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{1}{x} \right] - 1 \Rightarrow -1 \leq \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{1}{x} \right] < 0 \Rightarrow -1 \leq f(x) < 0$

$[1, 2] - [1, 2] = \emptyset$

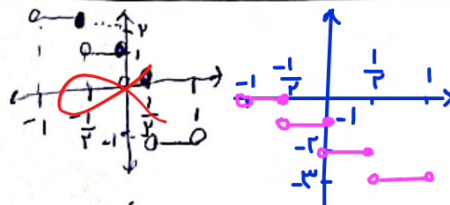
تابع پله‌ای



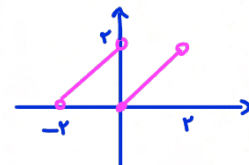
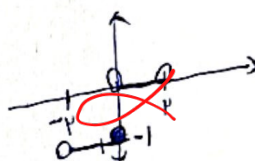
$R = \{-5, -4, \dots, 5\}$

الف

$f(x) = [-2x] + 1 \quad (-1, 1)$



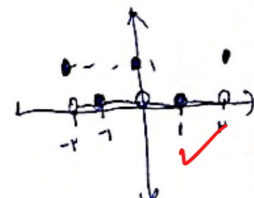
$b) f(x) = \mu - 2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]$



0

7

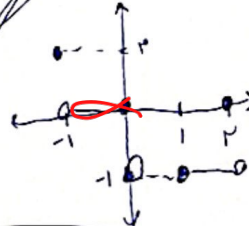
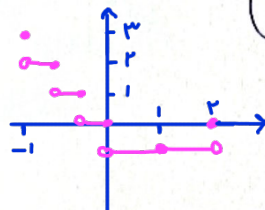
$22) [|x| - 1] \quad x \in [-2, 2]$



1.75

8

$b) [x^2 - 2x] \quad x \in [-1, 2]$



$a \in [b] = \mathbb{Z} \quad b - [a] = \gamma \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow [a] = m, [b] = n \quad m, n \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow a \in \mathbb{Z} \cup \gamma - n \quad b = \gamma \in \mathbb{R} + m$

$\Rightarrow m \leq a < m+1 \quad n \leq b < n+1 \Rightarrow m \leq \mathbb{Z} \cup \gamma - n < m+1 \Rightarrow m+n \leq \mathbb{Z} \cup \gamma < m+n+1 \Rightarrow m+n \in \mathbb{Z}$

$\Rightarrow n - m \leq \gamma < n - m + 1 \Rightarrow n - m \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} m+n \in \mathbb{Z} \\ n-m \in \mathbb{Z} \end{cases} \Rightarrow n \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a \in \mathbb{Z} \cup \gamma - 1 \\ b = \gamma + 1 \end{cases}$

$\Rightarrow a, b = \mathbb{Z} \cup \gamma - 1, \gamma + 1 \in \mathbb{Z} \cup \gamma$

2

9

$(4\sqrt{2})^2 + (1-\sqrt{2})^2 = 198 \Rightarrow 1 - \sqrt{2} \leq -0.4142 \Rightarrow |1-\sqrt{2}| < 1 \Rightarrow 0 < (1-\sqrt{2})^2 < 1$

$\Rightarrow 0 < (1-\sqrt{2})^2 < 1 \Rightarrow 197 < (1+\sqrt{2})^2 < 199 \Rightarrow [(1+\sqrt{2})^2] = 198$

2

$\left| \frac{n-2}{n+1} \right| > 1 \quad n \neq -\frac{1}{2}$

ب

$|n-2| > |n+1| \Rightarrow n^2 - 4n + 4 > n^2 + 2n + 1 \Rightarrow -6n > -3 \Rightarrow n < \frac{1}{2}$

$n^2 + 8n - 3 < 0 \rightarrow \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{64 + 12}}{2} = \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{76}}{2} = \frac{-8 \pm 2\sqrt{19}}{2} = -4 \pm \sqrt{19}$

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