

$$1) \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{x+1}{x} \right] - \frac{1}{x} - 1 - \left[\frac{1}{x} \right] \quad (1, 2, 3)$$

$$x \geq 1 \rightarrow [x-1, x-4] = -5$$

$$1 > x > -4 \rightarrow [-3, -2x] \rightarrow \{4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -3, -4\}$$

$$-4 \geq x \rightarrow [1-x, x+4] = 5$$

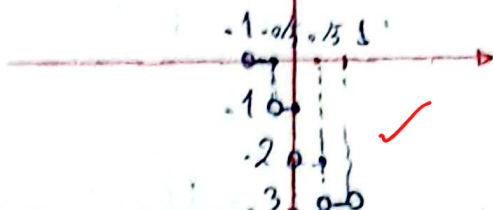
$$R_y = \{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$x > 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} - 1$$

$$x < 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} \quad R_y = [1, \infty)$$

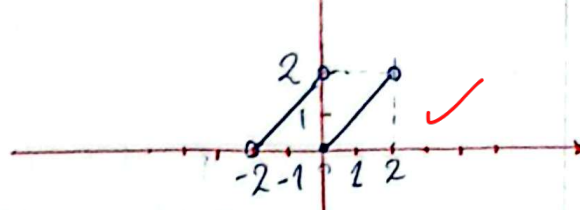
$$1) \frac{1}{2x} - 1, y$$

$$x \in (-1, 1)$$



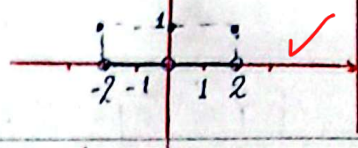
$$1) \frac{1}{2x} - 2 \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]$$

$$x \in (2, 2)$$



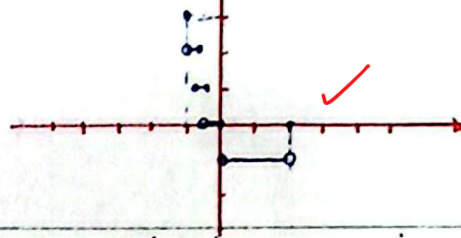
$$1) \frac{1}{2x} - 1, y$$

$$x \in [-2, 2]$$



$$1) \frac{1}{2x} - 2 \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]$$

$$x \in [-1, 2]$$



$$b - [a] - 2/4/a + [b] \sim 4/2 \rightarrow 0.4, b, 0.5/a, 0.2, a, 0.5$$

$$b, [b] + a - [a] \sim 6/6 \rightarrow 2b - 0/2 \sim 6/6$$

$$-b \sim 3/4, a \sim 1/2 \rightarrow a+b \sim 4/6$$

$$(1+\sqrt{2})^2 \sim 1+2+2\sqrt{2} \sim 3+2\sqrt{2} \sim (3+2\sqrt{2})^3 \rightarrow$$

$$27+54\sqrt{2}+72+8\sqrt{2} \sim 99+70\sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt{2} \sim 1/4 \rightarrow [99+70\sqrt{2}] \rightarrow 197$$