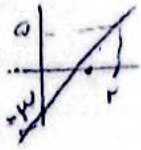


الف) $f(x) = x^2 - 3 < 0 \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3 = 0$ ب) $f(x) = x^2 - 3 < 0 \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3 = 0$



1

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 4 - 3 = 1$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 4 - 3 = 1$

2

الف) $x > 2 \rightarrow f(x) > 1 \rightarrow f(x) - 3 > -2 \rightarrow [f(x) - 3] = -2$

ب) $x < 2 \rightarrow f(x) < 1 \rightarrow f(x) - 3 < -2 \rightarrow [f(x) - 3] = -2$

3

الف) $[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3] = [\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} 0] = [0] = 0$

ب) $[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3] = [\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} 0] = [0] = 0$

4

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{f(x) - 3}{x - 2} = \begin{cases} \frac{0^+}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{0^-}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{f(x) - 3}{(x - 2)^2} = \begin{cases} \frac{0^+}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{0^-}{0^-} = +\infty \end{cases}$

5

ا) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 - 1}{\sqrt{x-1}}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0}} = +\infty \\ \frac{9}{\sqrt{0}} = 0 \end{array} \right.$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^2 - 1}{\sqrt{x-1}}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0}} = +\infty \\ \frac{9}{\sqrt{0}} = 0 \end{array} \right.$

ا) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - \sqrt{x+1}}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{9}{0} = -\infty \\ \frac{9}{0} = +\infty \end{array} \right.$ $\frac{+}{+} = +$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{9}{0} = \frac{9}{0} = 0 \\ \frac{9}{-1} = \frac{9}{-1} = -9 \end{array} \right.$

ا) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [x] + [-x]$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x > 9, x > 9, -x < -9, [x] = 9, [-x] = -9 \\ [x] = 9 - 1 = 8 \\ x < 9, x < 9, -x > -9, [x] = 8, [-x] = -9 \\ 8 - 9 = -1 \end{array} \right.$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} [-x] + [x]$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x > 9 \rightarrow x < 9 \rightarrow [-x] = 9 \\ x < 9 \rightarrow x > 9 \rightarrow [x] = 9 \\ (-) [x] = -9 \end{array} \right.$ $x < -1 = 11$

ا) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} [x^2 - 1]$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1.01 [0.9801 - 1, 1.02] = [-0.0199] = -1 \\ 1.99 [1.9601 - 1, 2.01] = [0.9601] = 1 \end{array} \right.$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} [9x - x^2]$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1.01 [1.8109 - 1.0201] = [0.7908] = 0 \\ 1.99 [1.7641 - 1.9601] = [0.804] = 0 \end{array} \right.$

ا) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{|x-1|}{x^2 - x + 1} = \frac{|x-1|}{(x-1)(x+1)}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{x-1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \\ \frac{-1}{x-1} = -\frac{1}{1} = -1 \end{array} \right.$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - [x]}{x^2 - 1}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{x-1}{x^2-1} = \frac{x-1}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{x}{x^2-1} = \frac{1}{0} = \infty \end{array} \right.$