

$$\lambda - 3 = 5$$

(الف)

$$\lambda - 3 = 5$$

(ب)

$$[4 \times 3^4] - 3 = [1^4] - 3 = 1 - 3 = -2$$

(الف)

$$[4 \times 3^4] - 3, [4 \times 3^4] - 3 = 4 - 3 = 1$$

(ب)

$$[1^4 - 3] - [5^4] = 5$$

(الف)

$$[1^4 - 3] - [5^4] = 4$$

(ب)

$$\lambda - 3 = [5] = 5$$

(الف)

$$\lambda - 3 = [5] = 5$$

(ب)

$$\begin{aligned} + & \frac{12 - 20}{0^+} = +\infty \\ - & \frac{12 - 20}{0^-} = -\infty \end{aligned}$$

(الف)

$$\begin{aligned} + & \frac{12 - 20}{0^+} = +\infty \\ - & \frac{12 - 20}{0^-} = +\infty \end{aligned}$$

(ب)

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$\begin{aligned} + & \frac{1x-3}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty \\ - & \frac{1x-3}{\sqrt{0^-}} = 0 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} + & \frac{1x-3}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty \\ - & \frac{1x-3}{\sqrt{0^-}} = 0 \end{aligned}$ $x^2 - 2x + 3 \quad \frac{1}{+ \quad - \quad +}$	(الف) 6 (ب)
$\begin{aligned} + & \frac{1x-3}{0^-} = -\infty \\ - & \frac{1x-3}{0^+} = +\infty \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} + & \frac{1x-3}{[0^+]} = 0 \\ - & \frac{1x-3}{[0^-]} = \frac{9}{-1} = -9 \end{aligned}$	$\frac{x}{+ \quad - \quad +}$	(الف) 7 (ب)
$\begin{aligned} + & [9^+] + [-4^-] = 9 - 4 = 5 \\ - & [9^-] + [-4^+] = 9 - 4 = 5 \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} + & [2^+] + [-12^+] = 2^3 - 12 = 11 \\ - & [2^+] + [-12^-] = 2^4 - 12 = 11 \end{aligned}$		(الف) 8 (ب)
$x^2 - 2x \xrightarrow{HOP} (x-2) \quad \frac{x}{- \quad +}$	$\begin{aligned} + & [-2^+] = -2 \\ - & [-2^+] = -2 \end{aligned}$	(الف) 9 (ب)
$\begin{aligned} + & \frac{x-2}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \\ - & \frac{x-2}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} + & \frac{x-2}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{1} \\ - & \frac{x}{0^-} = -\infty \end{aligned}$	(الف) 10 (ب)