

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n k^p - Vn + p}{n^p - \lambda n + p} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow[\text{hosp}]{\text{بندیهام}} \frac{\lambda n - V}{1 \cdot n - \lambda} = \frac{\lambda - V}{1 - \lambda} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$	۱
$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{ p_n - 1 - p_{n+1} }{n} = \frac{1 - p_n - p_{n+1}}{n} = \frac{-p_n}{n} = \boxed{-p}$	۲
$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n - \varepsilon}{\sqrt{n} - p} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow[\text{بندیهام}]{(\sqrt{n} - p)(\sqrt{n} + p)} \frac{\sqrt{n} + p}{\sqrt{n} - p} = \sqrt{n} + p = \boxed{p}$	۳
$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{n - \sqrt{2n}}{n^2 - n - 4} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow[\text{بندیهام}]{(n - \sqrt{2n})(n + \sqrt{2n})} \frac{n - \sqrt{2n}}{(n - \sqrt{2n})(n + \sqrt{2n})} = \frac{n - \sqrt{2n}}{(n - 2)(n + 2) + 4} = \frac{p}{2\lambda} = \boxed{\frac{1}{4}}$	۴
$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{2n}}{2 - \sqrt{2n} - n} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow[\text{hosp}]{\text{بندیهام}} \frac{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2n}}}{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2n}} - 1} = \frac{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - 1} = \boxed{-2}$	۵

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{m+\varepsilon} - \varepsilon}{\sqrt{m+\nu} - \mu} = \frac{0^0}{0^0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \frac{m+\varepsilon - 19}{2m+\nu - 2\nu} \times \frac{2\nu}{\lambda} = \frac{m(m-\varepsilon)}{2(m-\varepsilon)} \times \frac{2\nu}{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda 1}{\nu 0} \quad \checkmark$$

6 (2)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{m+\lambda n} - \nu}{\sqrt{\lambda n} - 1} = \frac{0^0}{0^0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \frac{m+\sqrt{\lambda n} - \nu}{\lambda n - 1} \times \frac{\nu}{\lambda} = \frac{(\sqrt{\lambda n}-1)(\nu\sqrt{\lambda n}+\nu)}{(\sqrt{\lambda n}-1)(\sqrt{\lambda n}+1)} \times \frac{\nu}{\lambda}$$

$$= \frac{\nu \times \nu}{\nu \times \lambda} = \frac{\nu}{\lambda} \quad \checkmark$$

7 (2)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + C_2^n n}{S_2^n n} = \frac{(1+C_2)(1+C_2^n - C_2)}{(1-C_2)(1+C_2)} = \frac{1+C_2^n - C_2}{1-C_2} = \frac{\nu}{\gamma} \quad \checkmark$$

8 (2)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \tan n}{\sin n - C_3 n} = \frac{0^0}{0^0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \frac{\frac{0_{\sin n} \sin n}{C_3 n}}{\sin n - C_3 n} = \frac{\frac{-1}{C_3 n} (C_3 n - C_3 n)}{C_3 n (\sin n - C_3 n)} = \frac{-1}{C_3 n}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\sqrt{r}} = -\sqrt{r} \quad \checkmark$$

9 (2)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\tan^2 n - 1}{\cos^2 n} = \frac{0^0}{0^0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \frac{\frac{2 \sin n \cos n}{C_3^2}}{C_3^2 - \sin^2 n} = \frac{\frac{2 \sin n \cos n}{C_3^2}}{C_3^2 (C_3^2 - \sin^2 n)} = \frac{-1}{C_3^2} = -\nu \quad \checkmark$$

10 (2)