

بیا نام ببر

فصلنامه ۳۰

موسسه عالی زاده

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x-3)}{(x-1)(x-3)} = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|e^x - 1| - |e^x + 1|}{x} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-(e^x - 1) - (e^x + 1)}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4$$

$$\xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-(e^x + 1) - (e^x - 1)}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 9} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 3}{\sqrt{x} - 2} = \frac{(\sqrt{x} - 3)(\sqrt{x} + 3)}{\sqrt{x} - 2} = \frac{x - 9}{\sqrt{x} - 2} = \frac{(x-9)(\sqrt{x} + 2)}{(\sqrt{x} - 2)(\sqrt{x} + 2)} = \frac{(x-9)(\sqrt{x} + 2)}{x - 4}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} + 1)}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)} = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x-1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{1 - \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{(1 - \sqrt{x})(1 + \sqrt{x})} = \frac{1}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x+5} - 3}{\sqrt{x+1} - 2} = \frac{\sqrt{x+5} - 3}{\sqrt{x+1} - 2} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+5} + 3}{\sqrt{x+5} + 3} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 2}{\sqrt{x+1} + 2} = \frac{(x+5) - 9}{(\sqrt{x+1} - 2)(\sqrt{x+1} + 2)} = \frac{x-4}{x-4} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x-1)}{(x-1)(x-1)} = \frac{x-1}{x-1} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{(\sqrt{x+1} - 1)(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)}{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)} = \frac{x+1 - 1}{x-1} = \frac{x}{x-1}$$

~~Handwritten scribbles and crossed-out work.~~

-1
4

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{(1 - \cos x + \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{(\tan x - 1)(\tan x + 1)}{\cos x (\tan x + 1)} = \frac{(\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} - 1)}{\cos x (\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + 1)} = \frac{\frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x}}{\cos x \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\cos x}} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos x (\sin x + \cos x)} = \frac{(\sin x - \cos x)(\sin x + \cos x)}{\cos x (\sin x + \cos x)} = \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos x} = \frac{1 - 1}{1} = 0$$

$$\frac{-1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{-1}{0}$$

$$\frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{(1 - \sqrt{x})(1 + \sqrt{x})}{(x - \sqrt{x})(1 + \sqrt{x})}$$

سوال حل ہے

$$\frac{(x + \sqrt{x} - x)(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+1})}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+1} + 1)} = \frac{x(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+1})}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+1} + 1)}$$

سوال کے جواب

