

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - \sqrt{x+1}}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{0}{0}$$
 رفع ابهام $\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-1)(x+1)}$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x+1}{x+1} = \frac{1+1}{1+1} = \frac{1}{1}$$

زمان که x به صیغی محزون از صفر قتر دارد
 $x-1$ منفی است و $x+1$ مثبت
 پس در نتیجه:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \frac{0}{0}$$
 رفع ابهام:

$$\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-(x-1) - (x+1)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-x+1-x-1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2x}{x} = -2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{0}{0}$$
 رفع ابهام $\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} (\sqrt{x}+2) = 4$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{x^2 - x - 4} = \frac{0}{0}$$
 رفع ابهام $\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{x^2 - x - 4} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{2x}}{x + \sqrt{2x}}$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 2x}{(x-2)(x+2) \times (x + \sqrt{2x})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x}{(x+2)(x + \sqrt{2x})} = \frac{2}{4 \times 2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x-1}} = \frac{0}{0}$$
 رفع ابهام $\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x-1}} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x-1}}{x + \sqrt{x-1}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}}$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-x}{x-1} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x-1}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = -1 \times \frac{2}{2} = -1$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{2}} \frac{\sqrt{2x+1} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2x+1} - \sqrt{2}} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{2}} \frac{\sqrt{2x+1} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2x+1} - \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2x+1} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2x+1} + \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

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$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{2}} \frac{2x+1 - 2}{\sqrt{2x+1} - \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{2}} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{2x+1} - \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{0 \times \sqrt{2}}{19 \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{0}{19\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{2x+\sqrt{x}} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{x}-1} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{2x+\sqrt{x}} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{x}-1} \times \frac{\sqrt{2x+\sqrt{x}} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2x+\sqrt{x}} + \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{2x+\sqrt{x}} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2x+\sqrt{x}} + \sqrt{2})}{(x-1)\sqrt{2x+\sqrt{x}} + \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{(2+1-2) \times \sqrt{2}}{0 \times \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = 1$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{\sin x(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x - \cos^2 x}{1 - \cos x} = \frac{1 + (-1) - (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x(\sin x - \cos x)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-(\cos x - \sin x)}{(\sin x - \cos x)\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{2}}{\frac{\pi}{2}}} = \frac{-1}{\frac{0}{\frac{\pi}{2}}} = \frac{-1}{0} = -\infty$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{(\tan^2 x - 1)(1 + \tan x)}{-(\tan^2 x - 1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} -(1 + \tan x) = -(1 + (-1)) = -0 = 0$$

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$$\text{ZloP} \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n} - 1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

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$$\text{ZloP} \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{n} + r}}}{\frac{\omega}{\sqrt[r]{(2n + v)^r}}} = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{1}}}{\frac{\omega}{\sqrt[r]{2}}} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{\frac{\omega}{\sqrt[r]{2}}} = \frac{\sqrt{r} \sqrt[r]{2}}{\omega}$$

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$$\text{ZloP} \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{r + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n}}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[r]{n^r}}} = \frac{\frac{r + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1}}}{\sqrt{1 + 1}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[r]{1}}} = \frac{\frac{r + 1}{\sqrt{2}}}{1} = \frac{r + 1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

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