

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - \sqrt{x+1}}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$

1

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x+1}{x+1} = \frac{1+1}{1+1} = \frac{1}{1}$$

زمانی که x به صیغی مجزوفین از صفر قریب دارد
 $x-1$ مثبت و $x+1$ مثبت

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \frac{0}{0}$$

پس در نتیجه:

$$|x-1| = -(x-1) \\ |x+1| = x+1$$

رفع ابهام:

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-(x-1) - (x+1)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-x+1-x-1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2x}{x} = -2$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} (\sqrt{x}+2) = 4$$

3

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{x^2 - x - 4} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{x^2 - x - 4} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{2x}}{x + \sqrt{2x}}$$

4

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 2x}{(x-2)(x+2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x}{x+2} = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x-1}} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x-1}} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x-1}}{x + \sqrt{x-1}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-x}{x-1} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x-1}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = -1 \times \frac{2}{2} = -1$$

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Subject:

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{3x+5} - 7}{\sqrt{5x+7} - 9} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{3x+5} - 7}{\sqrt{5x+7} - 9} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{3x+5-49}{5x+7-9} \times \frac{1}{1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{3x-44}{5x-2} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{0-44}{20-2} = \frac{-44}{18} = -\frac{22}{9}$$

4

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{3x+\sqrt{x}} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{3x+\sqrt{x}} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{3x+\sqrt{x}-4}{x-1} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{(3+1-4) \times 1}{0 \times 1} = \frac{0}{0}$$

5

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x - \cos^2 x)}{1 - \cos^2 x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x - \cos^2 x}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \frac{1 + (-1)^2 - (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

6

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x (\sin x - \cos x)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-(\cos x - \sin x)}{(\sin x - \cos x) \cos x} = \frac{-1}{1 \times 1} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

7

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ پس } \xrightarrow{\text{رفع ابهام}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{(\tan^2 x - 1)(1 + \tan^2 x)}{1 - \tan^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{(\tan^2 x - 1)(1 + \tan^2 x)}{-(\tan^2 x - 1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} -(1 + \tan^2 x) = -(1 + (-1)^2) = -2$$

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