

5 Cont.
B

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الف) $u^3 - 3u^2 + 3u =$

$(u-1)^3 = y-1$

$\rightarrow u-1 = \sqrt[3]{y-1} \rightarrow u = \sqrt[3]{y-1} + 1 \rightarrow y \geq 1$
 $[1, +\infty)$

ب) $u^3 - 3u^2 = 1$

$u^3 - 3u^2 + 3u = 1$

$(u+1)^3 = \frac{1}{y} + 1 \rightarrow u+1 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{y} + 1} \rightarrow u = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{y} + 1} - 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{y} \geq 1 \rightarrow y \leq 1$
 $(-\infty, 1]$

ج) $y = u^3 - 2u + 6 \rightarrow -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-(-2)}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} - 1 + 6 = 5 \rightarrow [5, +\infty)$

د) $y = -u^3 + 7u^2 + 3 \rightarrow -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-(-7)}{-3} = -\frac{7}{3} \rightarrow -\frac{7}{3} - 1 + 3 = -\frac{1}{3} \rightarrow (-\infty, \frac{1}{3}]$

ه) $y = \sqrt{u^3 - 2u - 3} \rightarrow -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-(-2)}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} - 1 - 3 = -\frac{7}{3} \rightarrow \sqrt{[-\frac{7}{3}, +\infty)} \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$

و) $y = \sqrt{3u - u^3} \rightarrow -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-(-3)}{-2} = -\frac{3}{2} \rightarrow -\frac{3}{2} - 1 - 3 = -\frac{11}{2} \rightarrow \sqrt{[-\frac{11}{2}, 3]} \rightarrow (0, 3]$

ز) $y = u^3 - 2u^2 + 2u + 1 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

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ط) $y = \sqrt{u^3 - 2u^2 + 2u + 1} \rightarrow \sqrt{\mathbb{R}} \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$

ث) $y = (u^3 - 2u^2 + 2u + 1)^2 \rightarrow |\mathbb{R}|^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

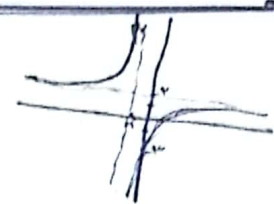
الف) $y = \frac{u+1}{u-1} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$

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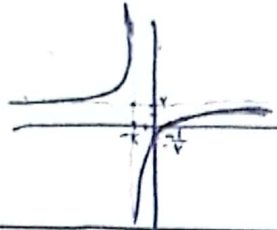
ج) $y = \sqrt{\frac{u+1}{u-1}} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \rightarrow [0, +\infty) - \{1\}$

د) $y = \sqrt{\frac{u+1}{u-1}} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \rightarrow [0, +\infty) - \{1\} \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{2n-3}{n+1} =$ $n=1$ $y = \frac{2-3}{1+1} = \frac{-1}{2}$
 $n \rightarrow \infty \rightarrow y \rightarrow 2$



ب) $y = \frac{2n-1}{n+1} =$ $n=-2$ $y = \frac{-4-1}{-2+1} = \frac{-5}{-1} = 5$
 $n \rightarrow -\infty \rightarrow y \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}$



الف) $y = \frac{1}{\sin u} \rightarrow (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{n^2+1}{n^2} \rightarrow n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} \rightarrow (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

ج) $y = \frac{\sqrt{n^2+1}}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

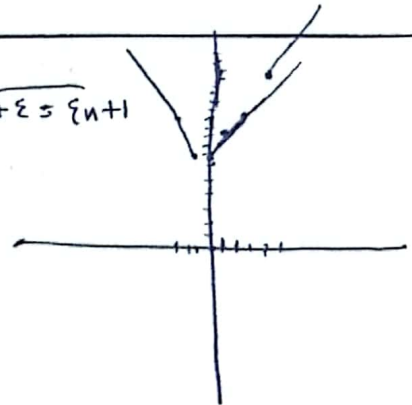
د) $y = \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow [2, +\infty)$

الف) $y = n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2+1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2+1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^2+1} \rightarrow \frac{(n^2+1)+1}{n^2(n^2+1)} \rightarrow \frac{n^2+2}{n^2(n^2+1)} \rightarrow \frac{n^2+2}{n^2} \rightarrow 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} \rightarrow [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{n^2+1}{\sqrt{n^2+1}} = \sqrt{n^2+1} \rightarrow \sqrt{n^2+1} \rightarrow [2, +\infty)$

$y = |n-3| + |n+1|$

$n < -1$	$-1 < n < 3$	$n > 3$
$-(n-3) - (n+1) = -2n+2$	$-(n-3) + (n+1) = 4$	$(n-3) + (n+1) = 2n-2$
$y = -2n+2$	$y = 4$	$y = 2n-2$

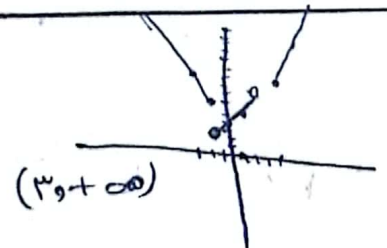
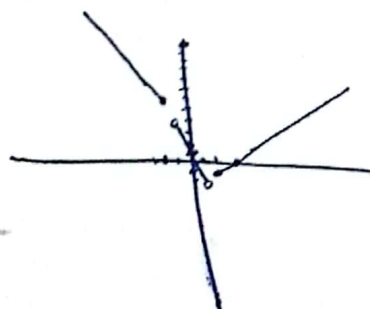


الف) $y = |n-3| + |n+1|$

ب) $y = |n-3| - |n+1|$

$n < -1$	$-1 < n < 3$	$n > 3$
$-(n-3) - (n+1) = -2n+2$	$-(n-3) + (n+1) = 4$	$(n-3) - (n+1) = -4$
$y = -2n+2$	$y = 4$	$y = -4$

$n < -1$	$-1 < n < 3$	$n > 3$
$-(n-3) - (n+1) = -2n+2$	$-(n-3) + (n+1) = 4$	$(n-3) - (n+1) = -4$
$y = -2n+2$	$y = 4$	$y = -4$



$(-2, +\infty)$