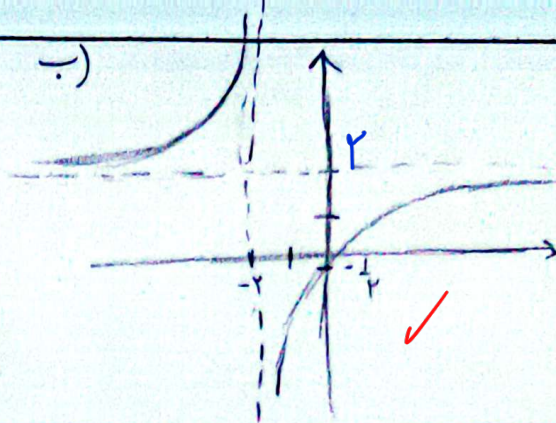
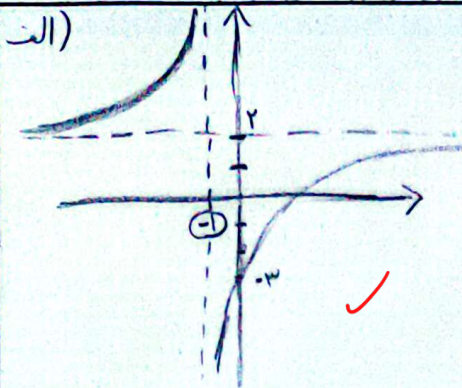




الف) $R_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$ ✓

ب) $\frac{x^4+1}{x^3} = x + \frac{1}{x^3} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$ ✓

ج) $\rightarrow \sqrt[3]{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x}} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$ ✓

د) $\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$ ✓

الف) $y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2+3} = x^2+3 + \frac{1}{x^2+3} - 3 \rightarrow x^2+3 = A \Rightarrow y = A + \frac{1}{A} - 3$

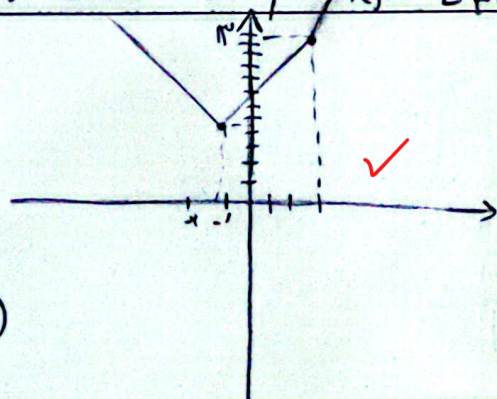
$\rightarrow y = (\sqrt{A} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}})^2 + \frac{2}{\sqrt{A}} - 3$ ($A \geq 3 \Leftrightarrow x^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x^2+3 \geq 3$)

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \sqrt{A} \geq \sqrt{3} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \geq -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{نیزین} \Rightarrow \sqrt{A} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \geq \sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow (\sqrt{A} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}})^2 \geq (\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})^2 \Rightarrow y \geq \frac{1}{3}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{x^2+4} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+4}}$ چون $\sqrt{x^2+4} \geq 2$ $\sqrt{t} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} \geq 2$ $\Rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$ ✓ $\rightarrow R_f = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$ ✓

جدول علامت برای $y = |x-2| + |2x+1|$:

$x < -\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2} < x < 2$	$x > 2$
$2-x-3x-1 = -4x-1$	$2-x+2x+1 = x+3$	$x-2+2x+1 = 3x-1$
$-\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$



$\rightarrow R_f = [\frac{5}{4}, +\infty)$

$y = |x-2| + |2x+1|$

جدول علامت برای $y = |x-2| + |2x+1|$:

$x < -\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2} < x < 2$	$x > 2$
$2-x-3x-1 = -4x-1$	$2-x+2x+1 = x+3$	$x-2+2x+1 = 3x-1$
$-\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$

$R_f = [3, +\infty)$ ✓

