

B: دھرم
گلف

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$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cot + \frac{n}{x} & ; n \leq 1 \\ \sqrt{n^2+1} & ; n > 1 \end{cases} \quad f \circ f\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = ?$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \rightarrow \cot + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow \cot + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow \cot + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} + 1} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{2} + 1} \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} \rightarrow \sqrt{10}$$

$$f \circ g\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = ? \quad g(x) = x \cos^2 x \quad \text{و} \quad f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \sqrt{\frac{x^2-1}{x^2}} \quad (a) \\ f\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow x = \sqrt{2} \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{2-1}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$f \circ g(\sqrt{2}) = ? \quad g(x) = \frac{x}{1-x} \quad \text{و} \quad f(x) = [x] \quad (b)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{1-\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow f \rightarrow \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}}{1-\sqrt{2}} \right] = -1$$

$$f(x) = \sin x \quad g(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2} \quad g \circ f\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = ?$$

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{2} = 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{1-1^2} = \sqrt{1-1} = \sqrt{0} = 0$$

$$f(x) = \{(x, y), (y, x), (1, 1), (1, 2)\} \quad g(x) = \{(x, y), (y, x), (2, 2), (2, 1)\}$$

$$f \circ g(x) = \{(x, y), (y, x), (2, 1), (1, 2)\}$$

$$g \circ f(x) = \{(x, y), (y, x), (1, 2), (2, 1)\}$$

$$g \circ g(x) = \{(x, y), (y, x), (2, 2), (2, 1)\}$$

$$f = \{(2, 1), (3, 2), (4, 3), (5, 4)\} \quad g = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5)\}$$

$$f \circ g = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5)\} \quad g \circ f = \{(2, 3)\}$$

$$a = 2$$

$$b = 3$$

$$(2, 3)$$

$$f(f(n)) = \varepsilon n + 3 \quad g(n+3) = 3n-2 \quad g \circ f(-1)$$

$$n = -1 \rightarrow f(f(-1)) \rightarrow -1(\varepsilon) + 3 \neq -1 \rightarrow -1 \rightarrow n = -2 \rightarrow g(-1) = -1$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{n+|n|} \geq 0 \quad g(n) = \frac{1}{n^2 - \varepsilon n} \quad D_{g \circ f}$$

$$D_{g \circ f} \Rightarrow n \in D_f ; f(n) \in D_g$$

$$n \in [0, +\infty) ; \sqrt{n+|n|} \in \mathbb{R} - \{0, \varepsilon\}$$

$$n^2 - \varepsilon n \neq 0 \rightarrow n(n - \varepsilon) \neq 0 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{0, \varepsilon\}$$

$$n \geq 0, \sqrt{2n} \geq 0 \rightarrow [0, +\infty) \\ n < 0, \sqrt{0} = 0 \\ [0, +\infty) - \{0, \varepsilon\}$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{1-n^2} \geq 0 \quad g(n) = \sqrt{n} \geq 0 \quad D_{(f+g)} = [0, 1]$$

$$D_{(f+g)} \Rightarrow n \in D_f ; f(n) \in D_{(f+g)}$$

$$n \in [-1, 1] ; \sqrt{1-n^2} \leq 1$$

$$0 \leq 1-n^2 \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq -n^2 \leq 0 \rightarrow 0 \leq n^2 \leq 1$$

$$[0, 1]$$

$$f\left(\frac{n+1}{n-2}\right) = \varepsilon n + d \rightarrow \frac{n+1}{n-2} = t \rightarrow n+1 = t(n-2) \rightarrow tn - tn = -1 - 2t$$

$$n(2-t) = -1-2t \rightarrow n = \frac{-2t-1}{2-t} \rightarrow f(t) = \varepsilon\left(\frac{-2t-1}{2-t}\right) + d$$

$$f(n) = \varepsilon\left(\frac{-2n-1}{2-n}\right) + d$$

$$\rightarrow f\left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) = n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} \Rightarrow n + \frac{1}{n} = t \rightarrow \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 = n^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} = \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 - 2 \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) \rightarrow n + \frac{1}{n} = t \rightarrow f(t) = t^2 - 2t$$

$$f(n) = n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$f(n) = n\sqrt{n}$$

$$g(f(n)) \Rightarrow g(1) = 0 \quad g(n\sqrt{n}) = 0$$

$$g \circ f(n) \rightarrow$$

$$f(n) = 1 \rightarrow n\sqrt{n} = 1 \rightarrow n = 1 \quad f(n) = 2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow n\sqrt{n} = 2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow n = 2$$

$$1-1 = 0$$