

$f \circ g(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1}$ $g(x) = x^2 + 1$ $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ $g(x) = x^2 + 1$ $f(g(x)) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1}$ $g(f(x)) = x^2 + 1$	1
$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ $g(x) = 2 \cos x$ $f \circ g(x) = f(g(x))$ $g(x) = 2 \cos x$ $f(g(x)) = \sqrt{2 \cos x}$ $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ $f(g(x)) = \sqrt{2 \cos x}$ $g(f(x)) = 2 \cos(\sqrt{x})$	2
$f(x) = \sin x$ $g(x) = \frac{x}{2}$ $f \circ g(x) = \sin(\frac{x}{2})$ $g(x) = \frac{x}{2}$ $f(g(x)) = \sin(\frac{x}{2})$ $f(x) = \sin x$ $g(f(x)) = \frac{\sin x}{2}$	3
$f(x) = \sin x$ $g(x) = \frac{x}{2}$ $f \circ g(x) = \sin(\frac{x}{2})$ $g(x) = \frac{x}{2}$ $f(g(x)) = \sin(\frac{x}{2})$ $f(x) = \sin x$ $g(f(x)) = \frac{\sin x}{2}$	4
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$$f(x) = a \cdot x + b \rightarrow f \circ f(x) = a(a \cdot x + b) + b$$

Ex. For $a \in \mathbb{Z}$, $b \in \mathbb{Z}$ $\begin{cases} a \equiv 1 \pmod{5} \\ ab \equiv 1 \pmod{5} \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a \equiv 1 \pmod{5} \\ b \equiv 1 \pmod{5} \end{cases}$

$a \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow f(a) = 1 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 1$ $f(1) = 1$

$g(1) = 1$ $g \circ f(1) = g(1) = 1$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x+1} \Rightarrow f(x) = \begin{cases} x & x \leq 0 \\ \sqrt{x+1} & x > 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$g(n) = \frac{1}{n^2 - f(n)} = 0 \quad f(n) \neq 0 \quad f(n) \neq f$$

$$f(n) = 0 \rightarrow n \leq 0 \quad f(n) = f(n-1) + 1 \quad n = 14 \quad n = 1 \quad n = 1$$

$$Dg \in \{n \in D_f, f(n) \in D_g\}, \quad (\cdot \wedge) \cup (\wedge, +\infty), (\cdot, +\infty) - \{1\}$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2} \quad g(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

$$(f \circ g) \circ f = f(f(x)) + g(f(x))$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2} \rightarrow 1-x^2 \geq 0$$

$$\rightarrow -1 \leq x \leq 1 \quad D_f = [-1, 1]$$

$g \circ f(x) = g(f(x)) = 2\sqrt{49}$
 $g(f(x)) = \begin{cases} f(x) = 2\sqrt{x} & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ f(x) = 1 & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$

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